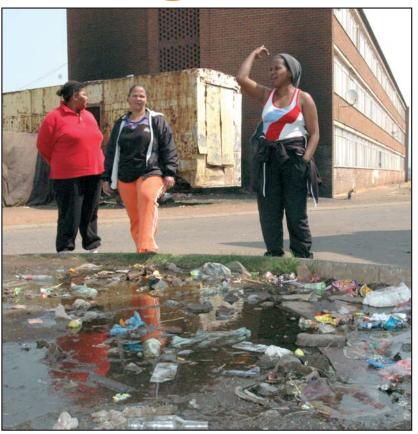
# IN BIZO feetibaekt Getting local government right

## Giving better service



Reiger Park: Residents protest selective electricity cuts.

Photo: AK Adams

By Justice Mohale

resident Thabo Mbeki takes his visits to rural areas very seriously. In fact when he talks to people during his one-to-one encounters as part of government's Municipal Imbizo Programme, he carefully writes down the concerns people raise and their ideas on how to solve problems.

The President, along with other government ministers, has been visiting municipalities to directly interact with the managers, with the councillors and with the residents.

## **■**Project Consolidate

The programme aims to improve municipal service delivery and to

## **Feedback**

- "We want the council to cancel all the money we owe for electricity and water like it happened in areas like Vosloorus, Tembisa and Soweto," said Jessica Jemaine, Reiger Park. "Our government-owned flats are old and when we report problems, they send unqualified constructors who uses cheap materials. "Water pipes are broken and electricity boxes are left open with wires hanging. We have had cases of electrocution."
- The mobile office of the Department of Home Affairs made the life of 71-year-old Frances Mangcoya a lot easier. She was able to get a birth certificate for her grandson. "We support plans to bring services to the rural communities."
- Reiger Park resident **Maria Stenford** said they protested after the council refused to cancel their bills or allow them to make easy arrangements to pay.
- "They want us to pay between 10% and 20% of the money we owe for electricity and water, but we cannot afford that because we are not employed.
- Thozamile Guduza (50) of the Eastern Cape registered her two granddaughters for grants. "I have waited long for this chance to register my grandchildren for child grants. I want to buy them school uniforms and good food," she said.

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get residents' comments on the decisions that affect their lives. Many municipalities are doing well, but many face problems and don't have the capacity to fix them on their own.

Project Consolidate is a national programme for national and provincial government to help 136 municipalities that need assistance in delivering basic services such as water, electricity and sanitation to their communities.

### Protests

The past months have seen some communities taking to the streets for better services.

In Phomolong in the Free State hundreds of residents protested against the continued use of the bucket system. In the Western Cape, residents protested against "corruption" in the allocation of the houses by government. In Reiger Park in Ekurhuleni residents were furious about selective electricity cuts.

Almost all the affected areas have been ones that Project Consolidate had already identified as needing help.

Even though Mbeki was confi-



dent that corruption and fraud could be prevented, he criticised councillors who failed to report back to communities.

"Our local councillors must always report back to you (communities) the decisions that have been taken by councils. If councillors failed to inform communities about the projects the municipalities have in store for them, there will always be protest marches against municipalities," Mbeki said during an Imbizo at Libode village in the Eastern Cape.

## **■** Getting it right

Together national, provincial and local governments, along with private sector parners are working to overcome problems in service delivery to communities. Getting it right will also need citizens to participate.

## Role of municipalities

South Africa is divided into 284 municipalities and 47 districts. Every municipality has a council that rules the municipality, just as parliament rules the country.

A municipality must work within provincial and national laws. The national and provincial governments must respect the rights of municipalities.

#### **■** Functions

A local municipality must:

- be democratic and accountable;
- provide services;
- encourage communities to take part in local government decisions, including through ward committees

A municipality must spend money in such a way that it looks after our basic needs.

The national government must help municipalities. Local governments must be involved when national and provincial governments make laws and they must protect the rights of communities.

## More help...

Cabinet approved a programme for ministers and deputy ministers to work with provincial and local leaders to help struggling municipalities.

"The aim is to improve service delivery at these municipalities," government spokesperson Joel Netshitenzhe said.

Government has also decided that no municipalities should overlap into more than one province.

"Each municipality in the country should be located in one province to ensure better service delivery," Netshitenzhe pointed out. *BuaNews* 



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## feedback:

**Getting local government right** 

reat strides have been made in providing clean water and the scrapping of the bucket system. The department of local government in Mpumalanga has provided clean water to 11 struggling municipalities and widely eradicated bucket toilets in the past year.

The department's recent Project Consolidate report indicates that the province has also been busy providing refuse removal equipment, developing anti-corruption strategies, establishing ward committees and recruiting 48 community development workers.

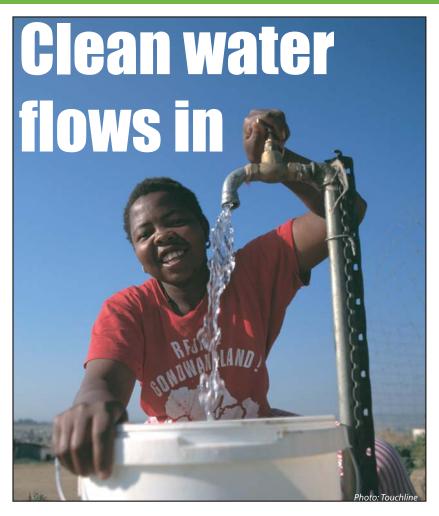
In Mpumalanga, 18 of the 23 municipalities fall under Project Consolidate.

### **■** Boreholes

Provincial local government spokesperson Simphiwe Kunene said that the department had repaired 21 boreholes and drill two new ones in the rural areas of 11 municipalities. The department has bought 37 water tanks for six municipalities.

Mr Kunene said the municipalities getting emergency water supply were Delmas, Steve Tshwete in Middelburg, Greater Tubatse in Burgersfort, Albert Luthuli in Carolina, Marble Hall, Emakhazeni in Belfast, Mbombela in Nelspruit and Thembisile in KwaMhlanga.

"We have also awarded more than R12-million for the purchase of refuse removal trucks in Albert Luthuli, Nkomazi, Thembisile, Lekwa [Stander-



ton], Emalahleni [Witbank] and Greater Tubatse," he said.

"An extra R1 million was given to each of the municipalities to maintain the equipment."

### **■**Bucket toilets

Seven municipalities were at different stages of eradicating unhygienic bucket toilets, which have been the source of waterborne diseases such as cholera, diarrhoea, dysentery, typhoid as well as worm infestations and eye infections.

The bucket toilets, of which there are 15 891 in the province, are being replaced with ventilated improved pit toilets (VIP) and water borne toilets.

Municipalities that still have these toilets are Dipaleseng (Balfour), Lekwa (Standerton), Msukaligwa (Ermelo), Albert Luthuli, Govan Mbeki (Secunda) and Delmas.

All bucket toilets have been completely eradicated in Dipaleseng, Kunene said.

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For information on government services call the Gateway Call Centre on 1020

## Houses:

## **Building a future**

Young people are trained by the Moses Kotane municipality in Mpumalanga to build houses.

They are taught skills such as bricklaying, painting, plastering and roofing.

Housing manager Vuyo Metele says the municipality has been working with the Labour Department, which funded the project.

One of the beneficiaries, Jacobeth Rasepai (42) stays at Lesetlheng village, adjacent to Pilanesburg National Park.

Today she can talk about her first-hand experience with confidence.

Rasepai says she likes building and chose a course in bricklaying.

Before the programme, she was unemployed. She stays with her mother, who is a pensioner, and her 16-year-old daughter.

Now that she is taking part in the housing construction project and is receiving an allowance, tings at home are getting better.

#### **■**Women in construction

She is thankful that she can do what for many years was done by men only.

The municipality also helps participants with forming their own construction companies.

The economic development unit in the municipality will



have a role to play, Metele says. He says the municipality will keep in contact with people after training and keep them up to date about possible tenders or jobs advertised which require their skills.

Apart from that, the trainees will be given a chance to show their skills in a house-building project to take place in the municipality soon. *BuaNews* 

## **GROWING VEGETABLES:**

## Anti-poverty projects get the green light

A ccess to water means more crops. More crops mean more food.

The National Council of Provinces (NCOP) was impressed by the poverty alleviation community projects in the Mbonambi municipality in KwaZulu Natal.

NCOP chairperson James Mahlangu praised the five-yearold local municipality for its "organised way of service delivery".

Mahlangu's comments come after the NCOP's visit to some projects in the area as part of afact-finding and review mission.

"Given that it is five years old its efforts are commendable. There are now proper offices for officials," said Mahlangu. The delegation visited the Mthethwa project, where women run a vegetable and farming initiative for the community.

#### **■**Water access

The project is two years old. It was pointed out that while the project was doing well, it could improve if there was access to water for the crops.

Mbonambi Mayor Mkhonzeni Mthethwa undertook that water and other services will be provided to sustain all projects.

Mahlangu said the visit, which included stop-overs at schools, was encouraging.

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The National Council of Provinces (NCOP) represents provinces to make sure that provincial interests are looked after in Parliament.

It does this mainly by taking part whenever Parliament makes new laws affecting the provinces. The NCOP also ensures that local government concerns are taken into account.

